

## 6<sup>th</sup> Grade Unit 7: Statistics

### Prerequisite Skills:

- multiplication and division of whole numbers
- multiplication and division of decimals (unit 4)
- inverse operations (unit 5)

**UNIT OVERVIEW:** Students will begin their study of statistics during this unit. This information will be assessed on the 7<sup>th</sup> grade NYS mathematics assessments. The unit begins with analyzing statistical questions as well as determining if a sample is fairly representative of a target population. Students will find measures of center and variability in order to describe data sets. Students will create frequency tables from data sets in order to represent the data using various representations.

<b>Learning Target 1: I can identify and/or create a statistical question.</b>	6.SP.6, 6.SP.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identifying the population <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Describing the components of a statistical question	

<b>Learning Target 2: I can utilize data to make predictions about a population.</b>	6.SP.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identify populations, samples & outliers  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Estimate population size based on a sample	<p><b>Example</b></p>

<b>Learning Target 3: I can compute the measures of center (mean, median, mode) from a data set.</b>	6.SP.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Identify the median from the data set  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Determine the mode from the data set  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Calculate the mean from the data set	<p><b>Example</b></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>3, 9, 1, 4, 5</p> <p>ORDER</p> <p>↓</p> <p>1, 3, 4, 5, 9</p> <p>→ Median</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>4, 8, 1, 3, 4, 3, 3, 2, 4, 4</p> <p>ORDER</p> <p>↓</p> <p>1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 8</p> <p>Mode = 4</p> </div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <p>3, 9, 1, 4, 5, 10</p> <p><math>3 + 9 + 1 + 4 + 5 + 10</math></p> <p><math>= 32 \div 6</math></p> <p><math>= 5.33 = \text{Mean}</math></p> </div>

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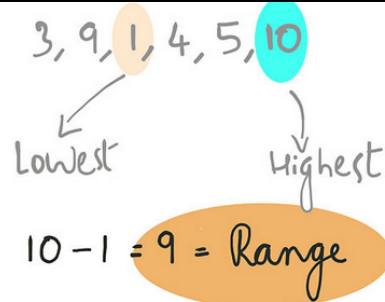
**Learning Target 4: I can describe a data set from the measures of center.** 6.SP.2, 6.SP.3, 6.SP.4

- Utilizing the measures of center to generalize the data set, based on what the numerical values in the data set represented

**Learning Target 5: I can compute the measure of variability (range, quartiles, MAD) from a data set.**

6.SP.3

### Example



- Compute the range of a data set

- Determine the lower and upper quartile from a data set, and use them to find the inter-quartile range

Example 1: (even number)



$$\text{IQR} = 12 - 7 = \mathbf{5}$$

Example 2: (odd number)



$$\text{IQR} = 18 - 8 = \mathbf{10}$$

- Calculate the mean absolute deviation from a data set

1. Find the mean:

$$52 + 48 + 60 + 55 + 59 + 54 + 58 + 62 = 448$$

$$\frac{448}{8} = 56$$

2. Find differences of mean and data points:

$$56 - 52 = 4 \quad 56 - 48 = 8 \quad 56 - 60 = 4 \quad 56 - 55 = 1$$

$$56 - 59 = 3 \quad 56 - 54 = 2 \quad 56 - 58 = 2 \quad 56 - 62 = 6$$

Find the mean of the differences:

$$4 + 8 + 4 + 1 + 3 + 2 + 2 + 6 = 30$$

$$\frac{30}{8} = 3.75$$

**Learning Target 6: I can describe a data set from the measures of variability.** 6.SP.2, 6.SP.3, 6.SP.5

### Example

- Utilizing the measures of variability to generalize the data set, based on what the numerical values in the data set represented

## 6<sup>th</sup> Grade Unit 7: Statistics

**Learning Target 7: I can organize and represent data using tables, dot plots, line plots, bar graphs, histograms and box-and-whisker plots.**

6.SP.4

	Example																		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Creating a frequency table to organize data	<table border="1" style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Number of Cups of Coffee</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Tally</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Frequency</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">0 - 3</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">//</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">4 - 7</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">///</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">8 - 11</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">/// //</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">12 - 15</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">///</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">16 - 19</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">//</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Number of Cups of Coffee	Tally	Frequency	0 - 3	//	2	4 - 7	///	3	8 - 11	/// //	8	12 - 15	///	3	16 - 19	//	2
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4 - 7	///	3																	
8 - 11	/// //	8																	
12 - 15	///	3																	
16 - 19	//	2																	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Selecting and creating the most appropriate visual representation of the data																			

Vocabulary			
Statistical Question	Mean	Third/Upper Quartile	Line plots
Population	Median	Mean Absolute Deviation	Dot plots
Sample	Mode	Frequency Table	Bar graphs
Convenience Sample	Range	Histogram	
Random Sample	First/Lower Quartile	Box and Whisker Plot	

Department Assessments	
<p><b>Mastery Quizzes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Mastery Quiz #1:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ I can identify and/or create a statistical question.</li> <li>✓ I can utilize data to make predictions about a population.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Mastery Quiz #2:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ I can compute the measures of center (mean, median, mode) from a data set.</li> <li>✓ I can describe a data set from the measures of center.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ <b>Mastery Quiz #3</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ I can compute the measures of variability (range, quartiles, MAD) from a data set.</li> <li>✓ I can describe a data set from the measures of variability.</li> <li>✓ I can organize and represent data using tables, dot plots, line plots, bar graphs, histograms and box-and-whisker plots.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><b>Dates</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪</li> <li>▪</li> </ul>
<p><b>Unit Test</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Part A: Department Wide: Multiple Choice</li> </ul>	<p><b>Dates</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪</li> </ul>
<p><b>Performance Task</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Part B: Teacher Created: Extended Response</li> </ul>	<p><b>Dates</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪</li> </ul>

Products	
<p><b>Culminating Project</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪</li> </ul>

Any adjusted dates or changes in this unit's outline will be noted on our online gradebook. Please contact the teacher if you do not have your log in information. Please feel free to contact the teacher with any further questions or concerns!